

Europass Curriculum Vitae



First name(s) / Surname(s)	Silviu GURLUI
Address(es)	11 Carol I Blvd., 700506 Iasi, Romania
Telephone(s)	+40740231971
E-mail/ web	sgurlui@uaic.ro ; http://spectroscopy.phys.uaic.ro
Nationality	Romanian
Date of birth	05.11.1971
Gender	male
Present employment / position	Assoc Prof, PhD (Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Romania)
EDUCATION AND TRAINING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✎ 1995 - Graduate the Faculty of Physics, Specialization Technological Physics (Awards, Diploma of Merit, score 9.92/10) ✎ 1996 – Graduate Master in Physics, Specialization Physics of Plasmas and Spectroscopy, score 10/10 2003 – PhD thesis: <i>Contribution to the study of the processes and phenomena in non-homogeneous discharges plasmas gas mixtures</i>
Work experience	<p>22 years (Iasi, Romania); 12 years (Lille, France)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✎ 1996-2001: Assistant Prof. , Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi ✎ 2001-2006: Lecturer, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi ✎ 2006-present: Assoc. Prof. PhD. Eng., Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Romania ✎ 2004-2016: Invited Prof. , Lille 1 University of Science and Technology, France, Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Atomes et Molécules
Research stages	✎ Orsay, Paris XI (France), Orléans (France), Angers (France), Lille (France), Innsbruck (Austria)
Personal skills and competences	
Organisational skills and competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contribute in organization and co-organization of several National and International Conferences, Summer Schools or Workshops • Referent: Physics of Plasmas, IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science, Modern Phys B MQW lasers, Surface Letter, Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer • Expertise and assessment of national projects
Teaching activities (courses)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regional Air Pollution and Global Climate Changes • Optical spectroscopy: methods and instrumentation • Applied spectroscopy, Optics, Lasers and spectroscopy
Scientific research activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Published 92 ISI papers; H-index 17; Times Cited 680 • Competence areas: Lasers, Optics, Spectroscopy, Environment, Physics of Plasmas

Additional information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Head of Atmosphere Optics, Spectroscopy and Lasers Laboratory (LOA-SL) http://spectroscopy.phys.uaic.ro/ 																										
Network	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Member of: ACTRIS and AERONET (NASA) networks: http://aeronet.gsfc.nasa.gov/cgi-bin/type_one_station_opera_v2_new?site=lasi_LOASL&nachal=2&level=1&place_code=10 ➤ From 2017 LOASL becomes member of the facility for antiproton and ion research (FAIR), Darmstadt, Germany https://www.gsi.de/forschungbeschleuniger/fair.htm ➤ Founder member of SNSIM (National Society of Environmental Science) http://snsim.ro/?page_id=6 ➤ COST Management Committee, MPNS COST Action MP1208 																										
Language	<p>English, French</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Understanding</td> <td colspan="2">Speaking</td> <td colspan="2">Writing</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Listening</td> <td colspan="2">Reading</td> <td colspan="2">Spoken interaction</td> <td colspan="2">Spoken production</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C2</td> <td>Proficient user</td> <td>C2</td> <td>Proficient user</td> <td>C2</td> <td>Proficient user</td> <td>C2</td> <td>Proficient user</td> <td>C2</td> <td>Proficient user</td> </tr> </table> <p>(*) Common European Framework of Reference for Languages</p> <p>The grid consists of three broad levels as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Basic user (levels A1 and A2); - Independent user (levels B1 and B2); - Proficient user (levels C1 and C2). <p>Please replace the above example with the appropriate level you scale yourself. For example, level 1 (A, B, C) is lower than level 2 (A, B, C)</p>	Understanding		Speaking		Writing		Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production				C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user
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Digital competence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☞ advanced knowledge of mathematics, computer science (algorithms, programming techniques, software) 																										
Awards	<p>[see web-site http://spectroscopy.phys.uaic.ro/Headlines.html]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gold Medal, The Hamangia Thinker for Novel Romanian LIDAR system, XVII-th International Exhibition of Inventics, Research and Technological Transfer "INVENTICA 2013", and the XVII-th International Conference of Inventics, Iasi, 2013 • Special Prize of the International Personal of Academy (KIEV), XVII-th International Exhibition of Inventics, Research and Technological Transfer "INVENTICA 2013", and the XVII-th International Conference of Inventics, Iasi, 2013 																										
ANNEXES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☞ Publications and Projects pg 3-10 																										

Appendices

Books

1. G. Strat, M. Strat, S. Gurlui, C. Focsa, D. Dimitriu, Self-organization in nanomaterials, vol 5, p. 53-91, Ed. INOE (2007).
2. S. Gurlui, M. Delibaş, Optics. Exercises and problems, ed. TehnoPress, Iaşi, 445p (2005).
3. S. Gurlui, D. Dimitriu, Plasma double layers, ed. TehnoPress, Iaşi, 346p (2005).

Director/ Research Projects <http://spectroscopy.phys.uaic.ro/PROJECTS.html>

1. SATY: Satellite hybrid micro-thrusters, Romanian Space Agency (ROSA), 2017-2018 (**370.000 EURO**)
2. AiRFRAME: Aerosol properties retrieval from remote sensing spectroscopic measurements (partner UAIC), (ROSA), 2017-2018 (**45.000 EURO**)
3. LEO: LOASL's Earth Observatory, Romanian Space Agency (ROSA), ID 499/2016-2017 (**1.000.000 EURO**)
4. ELIAN: Extreme Light Induced Ablation Plasma Jet And Nano-patterning, ELI-NP, CAPACITIES / RO-CERN E03/30.06.2014, 2014-2016 (**140.000 EURO**)
5. DARLIOES: Fast Laser Imaging, Detection and Ranging Of Aerosol Emissions in Aircraft Plumes, Romanian Space Agency (ROSA) within Space Technology and Advanced Research (STAR) Program. Project nr. 98/29.11.2013, 2013-2016 (**177.000 EURO**)
6. "Dynamics of laser ablation plasmas: fundamentals and applications to pulsed laser deposition of thin films": bilateral project ANCS-ANR (Romania – France), ID project PN-II-CT-RO-FR-2012-1-0058; 2013-2014.
7. "The study of polymer-laser radiation interactions in controlled atmosphere. Laser ablation nanostructured thin films layers. Applications" PN-II-ID-PCE-2011-3-0650, 2011-2014. (**350.000 EURO**)
8. "Join Physicist in Festival (My Physics, My World)" FP7-PEOPLE, 244978/2009, 2009.
9. RADO: "Romanian Atmospheric Research 3D Observatory" funded by Innovation Norway, STVES 115266/2008; 2008-2010. (**247.600 EURO**)
10. "New methods and technologies to investigate complex plasma nanostructures obtained through laser ablation. Technological applications" CEEX type II – Excellence research projects for young researchers, 5879/2006, ET 70, 2006-2008. (**31.000 EURO**)
11. ROLINET: "Romanian Network of LIDAR systems" PN II Cooperation, 31-002/2007, 2007-2010. (**71.000 EURO**)
12. "Study of the physical processes and phenomena from plasma double layers and biological cell membranes. Analogies and applications" CNCSIS, 33373/2004, AT 71, 2004-2005.
13. "Study of the processes and phenomena from electrical discharges (un-homogeneous) in atomic and molecular gases. Theoretical models and applications" CNCSIS, 33531/2002, AT 284, 2002-2003.

Articles (web of Science)

1. S.A. Irimiciuc, G. Bulai, **S. Gurlui**, M. Agop, On the separation of particle flow during pulse laser deposition of heterogeneous materials - A multi-fractal approach, *Powder Technology*, vol 339, 273, (2018)
2. S. Irimiciuc, G. Bulai, M. Agop, **S. Gurlui**, , Influence of laser-produced plasma parameters on the deposition process: in situ space- and time-resolved optical emission spectroscopy and fractal modeling approach *Applied physics a-materials science & processing* Volume: 124 Issue: 9 Article Number: 615, (2018)
3. L. Leontie, R. Danac, A. Carlescu, C. Doroftei, GG Rusu, V. Tiron, **S. Gurlui**, O. Susu, Electric and optical properties of some new functional lower-rim-substituted calixarene derivatives in thin films, *Applied physics a-materials science & processing* Volume: 124 Issue: 5 Article Number: 355 (2018)
4. A. Cocean, I. Cocean, MM Cazacu, G. Bulai, F. Iacomi, **S. Gurlui**, Atmosphere self-cleaning under humidity conditions and influence of the snowflakes and artificial light interaction for water dissociation simulated by the means of COMSOL, *APPLIED SURFACE SCIENCE* Volume: 443 Pages: 83-90 (2018)
5. G. Bulai, O. Rusu, MM Cazacu, F. Tudorache, B. Chazallon, C. Focsa, **S. Gurlui**, Structural, magnetic and humidity sensing properties of rare earth doped cobalt ferrite thin films synthesized by pulsed laser deposition, *Journal Of Ovonic Research* Volume: 14 Issue: 2 Pages: 119-128 (2018)
6. V. Pelin, O. Rusu, MM Cazacu, **S. Gurlui**, AV. Sandu. I. Radinschi, V. Ciocan, I. Sandu, Assessment of Hydrophobic Coating on Porous Calcareous Rocks Surface Exposed in Urban Ambient Air Pollution, *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, Vol 374, pag 12091, (2018)
7. R. W. Schrittwieser, C. Ionita, C. T. Teodorescu-Soare, O. Vasilovici, **S. Gurlui**, S. A. Irimiciuc and D. G. Dimitriu, Spectral and electrical diagnosis of complex space-charge structures excited by a spherical grid cathode with orifice, *Phys. Scr.* 92 044001 (2017)
8. S. A. Irimiciuc, **S. Gurlui**, P. Nica, C. Focsa, and M. Agop, A compact non-differential approach for modeling laser ablation plasma dynamics, *Journal of Applied Physics* 121, 083301 (2017)
9. C. Focsa, **S. Gurlui**, P. Nica, M. Agop, M. Ziskind, Plume splitting and oscillatory behavior in transient plasmas generated by high-fluence laser ablation in vacuum, *Applied Surface Science*, Vol 424, pag 299 (2017),
10. S. Irimiciuc, R. Boidin, G. Bulai, **S. Gurlui**, P. Nemeč, V. Nazabal, C. Focsa, Laser ablation of $(\text{GeSe}_2)_{100-x}(\text{Sb}_2\text{Se}_3)_x$ chalcogenide glasses: Influence of the target composition on the plasma plume dynamics, *Applied Surface Science*, Vol 418, pag 594 (2017)
11. P. Nica, **S. Gurlui**, M. Osiac, M. Agop, M. Ziskind, C. Focsa, Investigation of femtosecond laser-produced plasma from various metallic targets using the Langmuir probe characteristic, *Physics of Plasmas*, Vol 24, 103119 (2017)
12. A. Cocean, V. Pelin, MM. Cazacu, I. Cocean, I. Sandu, **S. Gurlui**, F. Iacomi, Thermal effects induced by laser ablation in non-homogeneous limestone covered by an impurity layer, *Applied Surface Science*, Vol 424, pag 324 (2017)
13. S. Irimiciuc, **S. Gurlui**, G. Bulai, P. Nica, M. Agop, C. Focsa, Langmuir probe investigation of transient plasmas generated by femtosecond laser ablation of several metals: Influence of the target physical properties on the plume dynamics, *Applied Surface Science*, vol 417, 108 (2017)
14. **S. Gurlui**, I. Sandu, N. Cimpoesu, V. Pohoata, I. G. Sandu, M. Strat, Nanoaggregates and selforganization phenomena in polyurethane coumarine film, *Materiale plastic*, vpl 54, pag 589 (2017)
15. A. Banica, E.D. Bobric, MM. Cazacu, A. Timofte, **S. Gurlui**, I. G. Breaban, Integrated assessment of exposure to traffic-related air pollution in Iasi city, Romania, *Environmental Engineering and Management Journal*, vol 16, pag 2147 (2017)
16. V. Pelin, O. Rusu, I. Sandu, V. Vasilache, **S. Gurlui**, AV Sandu, MM. Cazacu, I.G. Sandu, Approaching on Colorimetric Change of Porous Calcareous Rocks Exposed in Urban Environmental Conditions from Iasi – Romania, *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, vol 209, 120080 (2017)

17. V. Pelin, I.G. Breaban, I. Sandu, **S. Gurlui**, The atmospheric pollution influence on the surface structures of porous geomaterials in correlation with some natural radionuclides, *Revista de Chimie*, vol 68, 1431 (2017)
18. **S. Gurlui**, E. Buruiana, I.G. Sandu, M. Strat, The study of photoreversibility, photopolimerization and photocleavage properties of polyurethane coumarin by means of electronic spectrometry and AFM Methods, *Revista de Chimie*, vol 68, 1632 (2017)
19. A. Cocean, I. Cocean, **S. Gurlui**, F. Iacomi, Study of the pulsed laser deposition phenomena by means of comsol multiphysics, *UPB Scientific Bulletin, Series A: Applied Mathematics and Physics*, vol 79, pag 263 (2017)
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22. V Pelin, I Sandu, M Munteanu, C T Iurcovschi, **S Gurlui**, AV Sandu, V Vasilache, M Brânzila and I G Sandu, Colour change evaluation on UV radiation exposure for Păun-Repedea calcareous geomaterial, *INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INNOVATIVE RESEARCH - ICIR EUROINVENT 2016* Book Series: IOP Conference Series-Materials Science and Engineering, Volume: 133, Article Number: UNSP 012061, DOI: 10.1088/1757-899X/133/1/012061
23. I. Caraman, L. Dmitroglu, I. Evtodiev, L. Leontie, D. Untila, S. Hamzaoui, M. Zerdali, O. Şuşu, G. Bulai, **S. Gurlui**, Optical properties of ZnO thin films obtained by heat treatment of Zn thin films on amorphous SiO₂ substrates and single crystalline GaSe lamellas, *THIN SOLID FILMS* Volume: 617 Special Issue: SI Pages: 103-107 Part: B Published: OCT 30 2016
24. R. Danaca, L. Leontie, A. Carlescub, S. Shovac, V. Tiron, G.G. Rusu, F. Iacomi, **S. Gurlui**, O. Şusu, G. I. Rusu, Electric conduction mechanism of some heterocyclic compounds, 4,4'-bipyridine and indolizine derivatives in thin films, *Thin Solid Films* Volume 612, 1 August 2016, Pages 358–368
25. V. Pelin, I. Sandu, **S. Gurlui**, M. Brânzila, V. Vasilache, E. Borş, I.G. Sandu, Preliminary investigation of various old geomaterials treated with hydrophobic pellicle, *Color Research and Application*, 41 (3), pp. 317-320. (2016) DOI: 10.1002/col.22043
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28. M. M. Cazacu, O. G. Tudose, A. Timofte, O. Rusu, L. Apostol, L. Leontie, **S. Gurlui**, Case study of the behavior of aerosol optical properties under the incidence of a saharian dust intrusion event, *Applied ecology and environmental research*, Volume: 14 Issue: 3 Pages: 183-194 Published: 2016large
29. L. Belegante, M.M. Cazacu, A. Timofte, F. Toanca, J. Vasilescu, M.I. Rusu, N. Ajtai, H.I. Stefanie, I. Vetres, A. Ozunu, **S. Gurlui**, Case study of the first volcanic ash exercise in romania using remote sensing techniques, *Environmental Engineering and Management, Journal* Volume: 14 Issue: 11 Pages: 2503-2514 Published: NOV 2015
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Invited Lectures

1. **S. Gurlui**, *Keynote Speakers*, INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INNOVATIVE RESEARCH, ICIR Euroinvent 2018,
2. S. Gurlui, P. Nica, M. Agop, M. Osiac, **C. Focsa**, *Two-temperature plasmas generated by femtosecond laser ablation of metallic targets*, 16th International conference on plasma, physics and applications, June 20-25, 2013, Magurele, Bucharest, Romania
3. **S. Gurlui** and C. Focsa, *Development of Laser-Produced Plasma Technology. Fundamentals and Applications*, 8th BPU, the 8th General Conference of Balkan Physical Union, 5-7 July 2012, Constanta, Romania.
4. O. G. Pompilian, G. Dascalu, S. Gurlui, **C. Focsa**, *Processing and characterization of advanced materials by laser ablation techniques*, 9th International Conference on Physics of Advanced Materials, 20 - 23 September 2012, Iasi, Romania;
5. O.G. Pompilian, G. Dascalu, **S. Gurlui**, C. Focsa, *Laser-induced plasma: fundamentals and applications*, Physics Conference TIM-12, 27-30 November 2012, Timisoara, Romania.
6. **C. Focsa**, M. Ziskind, B. Chazallon, S. Gurlui, V. Nazabal, P. Nemec, *Laser ablation fundamentals and applications to the study of some inorganic materials with high technological potential*, 10th International conference Solid State Chemistry, Pardubice, Czech Republic, June 10-14, 2012
7. S. Gurlui, C. Focsa, P. Nica, **M. Osiac**, *High-Fluence Laser Ablation Plasma Dynamics: Fundamentals and Applications*, the 4-th National Conference of Applied Physics (CNFA-2010) in Iasi, Romania.
8. **C. Focsa**, S. Gurlui, M. Ziskind, *Transient plasmas generated by high-fluence laser ablation: Fundamentals and applications*, International Balkan Workshop on Applied Physics, Constanta, Roumanie, 7-9 juillet 2010
9. **S. Gurlui**, G. Strat, D. Lihtețchi, V. Hurduc and M. Strat, *Nanostructured surfaces and nanoagregates of photoreactive polymers in solutions and film state*, International Balkan Workshop on Applied Physics, Constanta, Roumanie, 7-9 juillet 2010
10. **S. Gurlui**, E. Buruiana, T. Buruiana, G. Strat, M. Strat, V. Pohoata, *Fluorescence properties of some polyurethane derivatives with stilbene and pyrene rings*, 47th microsymposium. ADVANCED POLYMER MATERIALS FOR PHOTONICS AND ELECTRONICS, PRAGUE, 15 – 19 July 2007
11. G. Strat, M. Strat, **S. Gurlui** and D. Dimitriu, *Optogalvanic effect in nonlinear systems*, BPU-5, Vrnjacka Banja, Serbia and Montenegro, August 25-29, 2003

Organizing committee, member:

- Summer School: Physics and chemistry of the atmosphere: from laboratory experiments to field campaigns, "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University of Iasi, Romania, 2 - 14 July, 2006
- Workshop entitled "Modern Techniques in Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry", University of Szeged, Hungary, 2 - 4 Mai, 2007;
- Physics and chemistry of the atmosphere: from laboratory experiments to field campaigns. "Ovidius" University of Constanta, Romania, 10 - 16 July, 2008.

Summary of novel projects

Keywords: laser spectroscopy, atmosphere optics, optical systems, satellite engine, LIDAR, ESA, ROSA

Sensors for robotic planetary exploration missions

Beginning with successful launch of the first satellite, sending both humans and robots beyond Low Earth Orbit (LEO) and establishing sustained access to various destinations such as the Moon, asteroids, Mars, etc, more than fifty years of human space science activity have been already focused developing analytical instrumentation for use in space and on planetary surfaces, to better understanding the fundamentals of our Universe and the solar system in which we live. Majority from US and Russian space programs, more than 110 robotic missions to the Moon, 33 to the Mars and 38 to the Venus and Mercury are known using high resolution spectroscopy techniques able to investigate the physic-chemical properties both of the planetary soils but also of the edge atmosphere and environmental mixture gas behavior. Because of the space environment extreme conditions, special conditions must be deployed by the used instruments: high spectral resolutions, simultaneous multi-element detection, good sensitivity for many elements, minimal or no sample preparation, rapid analysis, ability to use in various coupled automated operations, etc. In order to meet these goals, current and further rover missions include various instrumentations techniques as the following: APXS (Alpha-Photon-X-Ray Spectrometry), ASSA (Alpha-Scattering Surface Analyser), Gama ray, Mid-and Near-Ir, Mossbauer, Neutron, XRD (X-Ray Diffraction), XRF (X-Ray fluorescence), LIBS (Laser induced Breakdown Spectroscopy) and Raman Spectroscopy. Because of various advantages in time and costs associated with very good results, LIBS and Raman Spectroscopy become the power tools techniques for spacecraft instrumentation.

NASA- ChemCam instruments used on the Mars Science Laboratory (MSL) and the huge volume recent literature, strengthens the importance of laser ablation and Raman Spectroscopy for research space programs. Laser Ablation (LA) becomes the challenge goal in the used techniques to investigate spaces bodies and, furthermore, the power instrument in the asteroid flyby mission was proposed by Max Plank Institute, 1986 (Facility for Remote Analysis of Small Bodies: F.R.A.S). After 3 years, two Mars bound Soviet space craft (Phobos 1 and 2) having the LIMA-D instrument (according F.R.A.S.) use laser ablation pulses to investigate the particles evaporated from the irradiated surface of rock (1-2 mm in diameter) and situated at 30-80 m from the Space Craft Mass Spectrometer. Both Phobos, ChemCam, etc, and the laboratory measurements prove altogether the efficiency of the LIBS coupled with the Raman Spectroscopy, there are still a lack of data instruments space missions. Even the advantage of the two techniques is already used in the mission, LIBS (ChemCam, Rover) and Raman Spectroscopy (further ExoMars missions) several problems are still unresolved: to increase and improve the analyte signal response while minimizing the background continuous emissions, etc. As following, control of ambient pressure and composition, using single or dual pulsed lasers, laser wavelength, etc can significantly improve emission intensities, limits of detection, and reproducibility.

The project is focused to design and validate the miniaturized equipment able to working in exploratory space missions with severe constrains (environment gas mixture, pressure, temperature, etc). Our technology is based to enhance the ablative and emissive stage of the plasma by means dual-pulse LIBS in order to enhance the analyte peak-to-base and signal-to-noise ratios, and atoms and ions line spectra. Following, time-space resolved emissions Raman Spectroscopy is used to measures in a second the elemental compositions of the soil/rock. Depending of the space missions, different experimental conditions will be taking into account. Even for laboratory experiments, simulations experimental real conditions will take into consideration as the following: effects of airborne dusts to the optics (surface abrasion, surface contamination, electrostatic charging of nonconducting surface), effects of the vibrations and a large temperatures extremes typically encountered (from -147 to 27 °C from Viking Orbiter data), pressure gas effects [Mars (7 Torr CO₂), Venus (90 atm, CO₂), Moon, 3*10⁻¹⁵ atm], etc, damage optical alignment.

Significant challenges and advances in space propulsion have occurred over the last years, with plasma being a significant issue for satellite propulsion technology. To maintain the satellites in geostationary orbit with North-South and East-West corrections, electrical spacecraft thrusters are recognized as one of the most interesting concepts because of their performances, mainly in the economy in propellant mass, efficiency, etc. In order to simulate the behavior of the plasma thrusters, especially their stability, complex experimental and theoretical studies must be taken into account. Under the impact of ions with divergent trajectory related to the thrusters' axis (mainly due to ion sputtering) surface erosion is generally evidenced. Moreover, a superimposed "anomalous" erosion process is observed in several plasma propulsion engines (e.g. Hall thruster). This erosion is characterized by regular visible ridges. Some instability in the DC plasma has been also evidenced. Even these observations and instability of the thruster trajectory are very important and no satisfying theory to explain this "anomalous" erosion is reported. The presence of numerous and complex processes like electron secondary emission, sputtering, normal or abnormal erosion, sheath potential modifications or solid particle emission turns the effort of completely controlling the dielectric wall behavior into a difficult task. Moreover, the deposition of energy by the plasma discharge modifies the surface temperature and consequently may affect the evolution of the different wall processes. Because of their importance not only in fundamental study but mostly in applications in space satellite propulsions, new experimental and theoretical research must be further considered. According to the European Space Agency (ESA), NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Marshall Space Flight Centre, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency [JAXA] etc., one of the main objectives in the frame of future aerospace missions is focused on the next generation of microsattellites by developing tools for science and exploration but also utilitarian activities related to daily life (such as the European satellite-based positioning system and earth observation). These Aerospace Corporations underlined the importance of developing new micro-technologies and to determine their future impact on space systems. Therefore, ESA's new scientific and Earth observation missions require sophisticated propulsion systems to reach planets such as Mars and in some cases bring back to Earth samples from these planets. This is a new challenge for propulsion systems and components such as micro-thrusters. In order to reduce the costs and to increase the reliability, Small Satellites become a subject for all governmental, industrial, scientific and military communities' around the world. Moreover, older single satellites with large dimensions may be further replaced by a cluster of several more versatile and robust micro-thrust satellites. Known chemical micro-propulsion thrusters (Cold gas system, Bi-propellant thrusters Mono-propellant thrusters) have limited specific impulse of thrust (ISP) and electric acceleration (by field strength and gas density). On the other hand, the electric micro-propulsion although existing in a huge variety of configurations (Colloid thrusters system, Field Emission Electric Propulsion-FEEP, Plasma pulsed thruster, Micro Ion Thruster- μ IT, Hall Effect Thruster [SNECMA, ESA, CNRS-France]), Vaporizing Liquid Thruster-VLT, Double-Discharge Pulsed Plasma Thruster, Micro Microwave-Discharge Ion Thruster, DC and Arcjet Thruster, Solar Thermal Propulsion may have poor repeatability, high noise level at minimum impulse bit (MIB), inefficiency in propellant and power usage and inability to operate in continuous operating mode. One of the main advantages of Electric Propulsion with respect to the Chemical Propulsion is the high specific impulse that implies a significant saving in propellant mass, very good controllability due to the possibility of generating very low thrust and very small impulse bit MIB [ESA Propulsion Lab]. In order to improve the thrust performance, pulsed laser plasma thrusters (LAP) became one of the major new electric propulsion because it can produce the greatest amount of impulse for a given amount of input energy, small size, very low thrust and very small impulse bit MIB. More than 100 worldwide university laboratories are focused in the field of Laser Ablation Plasma propulsion that published numerous research papers, reports and articles in the peer-reviewed literature. Several distinct thruster technologies are under continual development, but no single existing state-of-the-art micro-propulsion system is superior and suitable for arbitrary small satellite mission requirements. The quality of the ablation process for thruster applications involves novel exothermic doped polymers, where more energy is released in the form of thrust than deposited in the polymer by the incident laser pulse.

